### MAINTAINING MOMENTUM: 2018 Economic Update for Metro Denver

August 2018

noun mo men tum \ mō- men-təm , mə- \

**1 b :** the strength or force that allows something to continue or to grow stronger or faster as time passes

- Merriam-Webster, LearnersDictionary.com

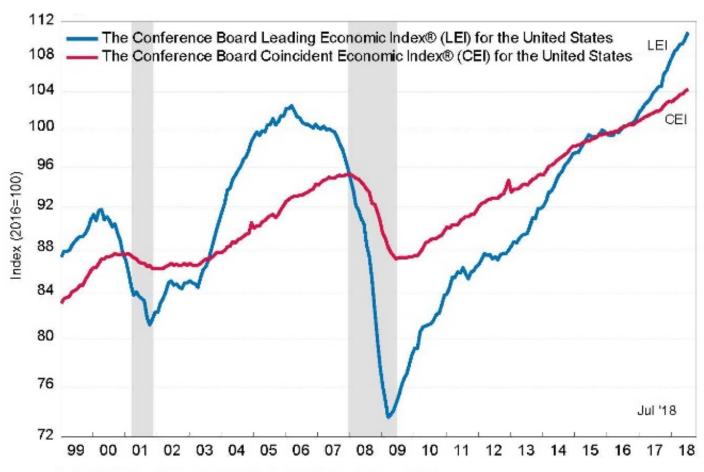
Prepared by:



In Partnership with:



# Leading Economic Index for the U.S. Increasing Steadily



Latest LEI Trough March 2009, Latest CEI Trough June 2009

Shaded areas represent recessions as determined by the NBER Business Cycle Dating Committee.



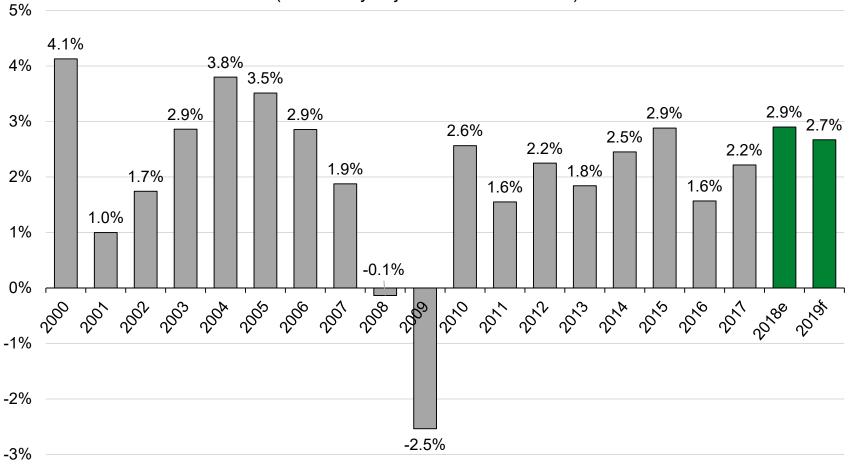


## U.S. GDP Increasing Faster than Expected



Recent Quarterly Data: 1q2018=+2.2%; 2q2018=4.2%

(seasonally adjusted at annual rates)







### **Business Momentum**



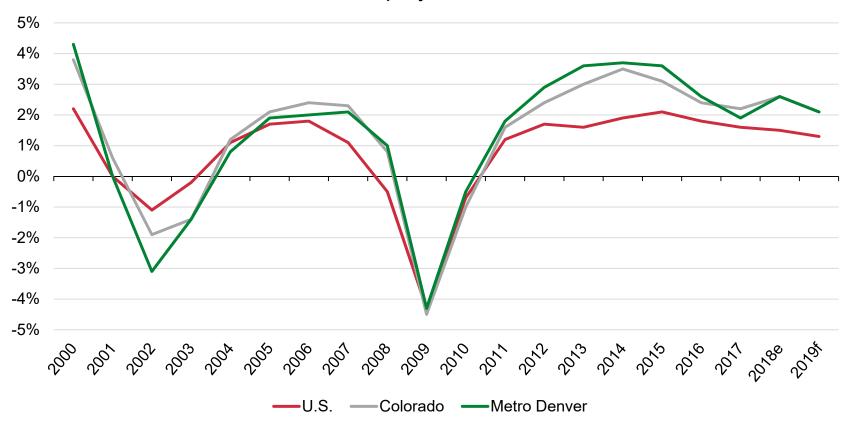




### Metro Denver Employment Increasing Faster than Expected



U.S. 2018 Employment = 148.9 million, +2.3 million Colorado 2018 Employment = 2.73 million, +70,000 Metro Denver 2018 Employment = 1.69 million, +42,000

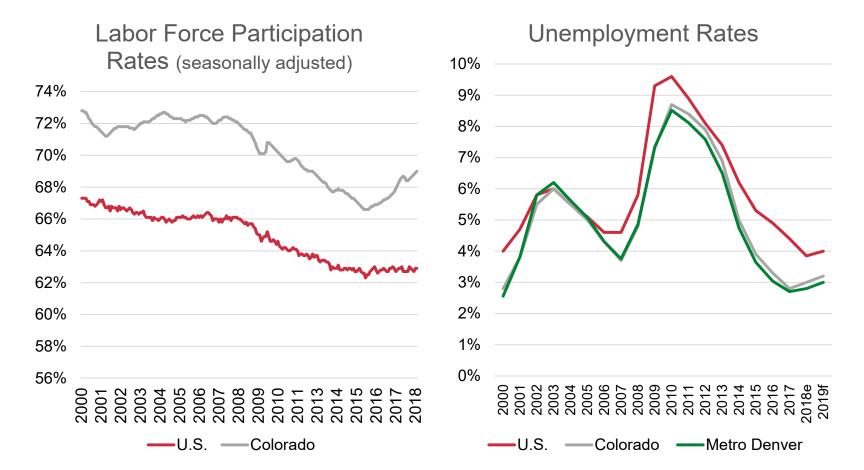






Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Employment Statistics. 2018e=DRP Estimate; 2019f=DRP Forecast.

# Labor Force Continues to Expand with Continued Low Unemployment

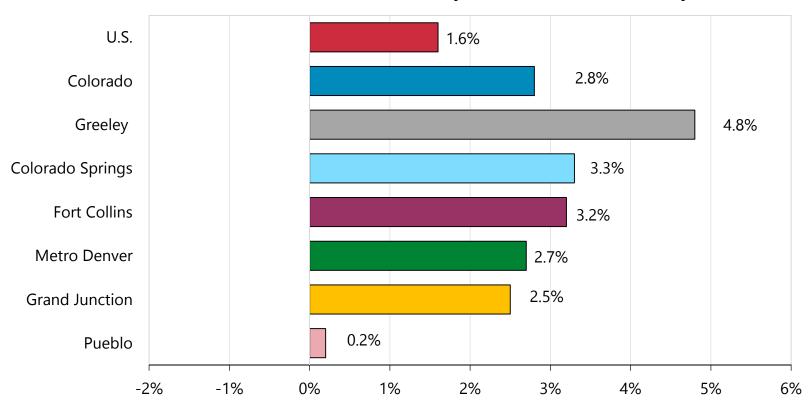






### **Employment Growth Varies Across the State**

#### Nonfarm Job Growth Rates by Metro Area, YTD July 2018









## Metro Denver Employment Growth by Supersector

Largest: 306.400 workers Professional & Business Services Wholesale & Retail Trade # Jobs Government 2018e = 1.69 M2017 = 1.65 M**Education & Health Services** Leisure & Hospitality **Financial Activities** ■2018e Natural Resources & Construction **2017** Manufacturing Other Services Transp., Warehousing & Utilities Information Smallest: 57,500 workers -1% 0% 1% 2% 3% 4% 5% 6%





# **Key Metro Denver and Northern Colorado Industry Clusters**

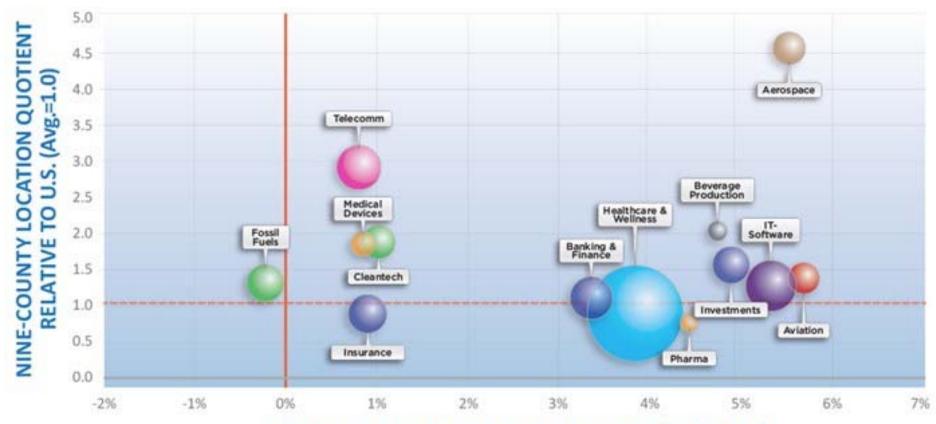
- Aerospace
- Aviation
- Beverage Production
- Bioscience
  - Medical Devices & Diagnostics
  - Pharmaceuticals & Biotechnology
- Broadcasting & Telecommunications

- Energy
  - Fossil Energy
  - Cleantech
- Financial Services
  - Banking & Finance
  - Investments
  - Insurance
- Healthcare & Wellness
- IT/Software





# Metro Denver and Northern Colorado Industry Clusters, 2016-2017



ONE-YEAR DIRECT EMPLOYMENT GROWTH (2016-2017)

Full reports at www.metrodenver.org

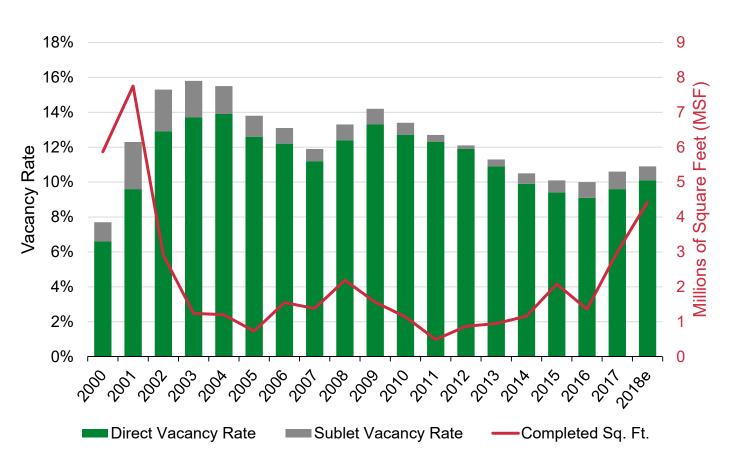




Source: Development Research Partners.

### Office Market Still Healthy, but Showing Signs of Change





2Q 2018 Total Space= 189.1 MSF

Lease Rate = \$26.61

YOY Change = +2%

Under Construction = 3.72 MSF

Completed To Date = 2.88 MSF

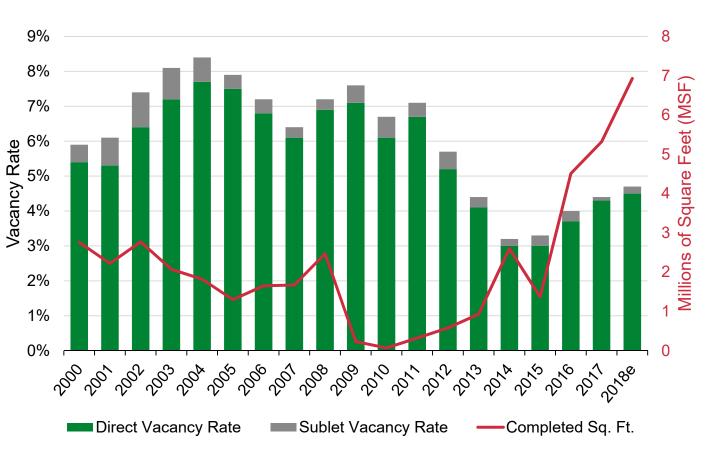
Source: CoStar Group, Inc. 2018e=DRP Estimate.





## Record Level of Industrial Space to be Completed in 2018





Source: CoStar Group, Inc. 2018e=DRP Estimate. 2Q 2018 Total Space= 218.3 MSF

Lease Rate = \$7.86 NNN

YOY Change = +3.4%

Under Construction = 6.33 MSF

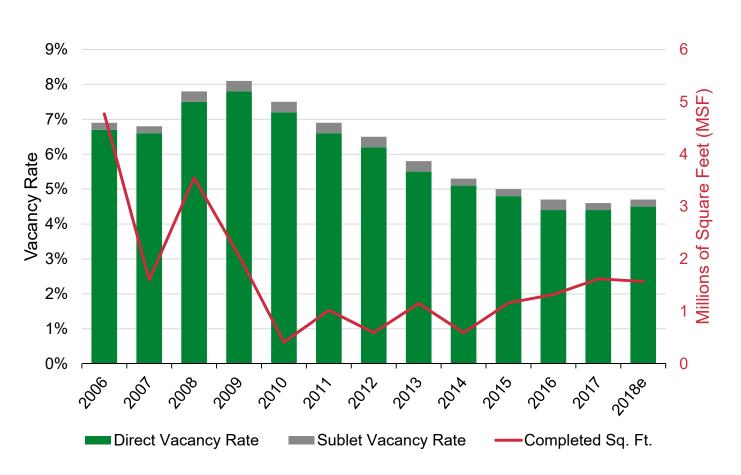
Completed To Date = 1.34 MSF





### Retail Market Healthy Despite Major Company Closures





2Q 2018 Total Space= 168.5 MSF

Lease Rate = \$18.19 NNN

YOY Change = +4.5%

Under Construction = 1.59 MSF

Completed To Date = 0.53 MSF

Source: CoStar Group, Inc. 2018e=DRP Estimate.





#### The Case for Business Momentum...

#### **Decreasing**

- Hard to find workers
- Rising interest rates
- Rising wages and costs
- Tariffs on raw materials
- National debt concerns

#### **Increasing**

- Diversity of economic base
- Confident consumers
- Technology driving major changes
- Active commercial real estate market
- Large infrastructure projects underway





### Consumer Momentum



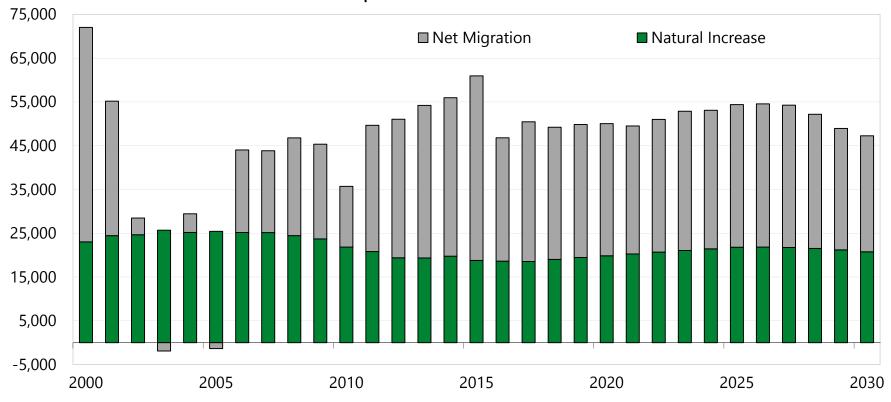




# Metro Denver Annual Change in Population



2018 Population = 3.22 Million



Source: Colorado Division of Local Government, State Demography Office.





# Consumers Are Confident & Spending



#### Retail Change in Various Markets (YTD)

National: +5.1% (May)

Denver: +6.5% (March)

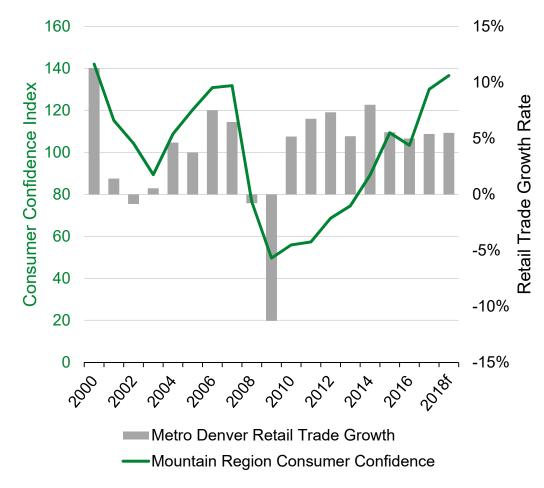
Aurora: +5.7% (May)

Broomfield: +4.9%

(June)

Centennial: +4.4%

(March)

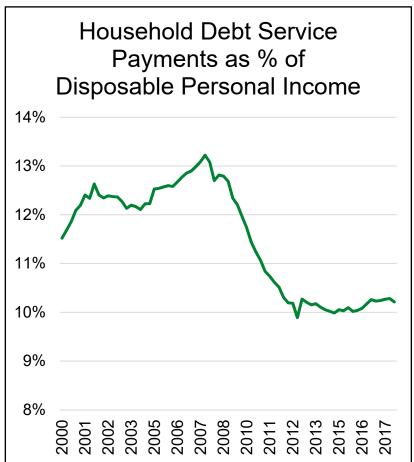


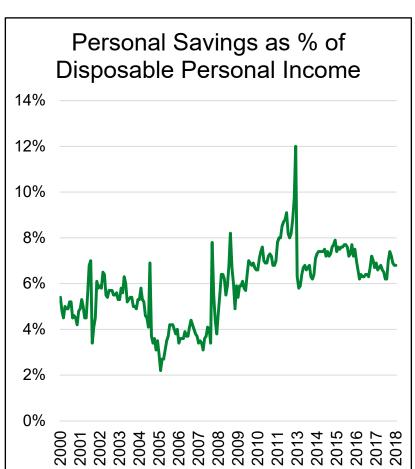
Sources: Colorado Department of Revenue; The Conference Board. 2017e=DRP Estimate; 2018f=DRP Forecast.





## Household Debt and Savings Rates at Reasonable Levels





Source: Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis.

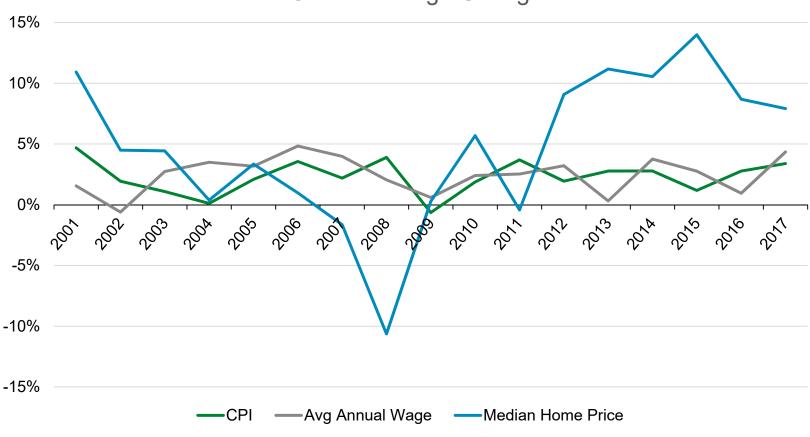
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.





# Wages Increasing Faster than Inflation, but not Faster than Housing Costs





Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; National Association of REALTORS.

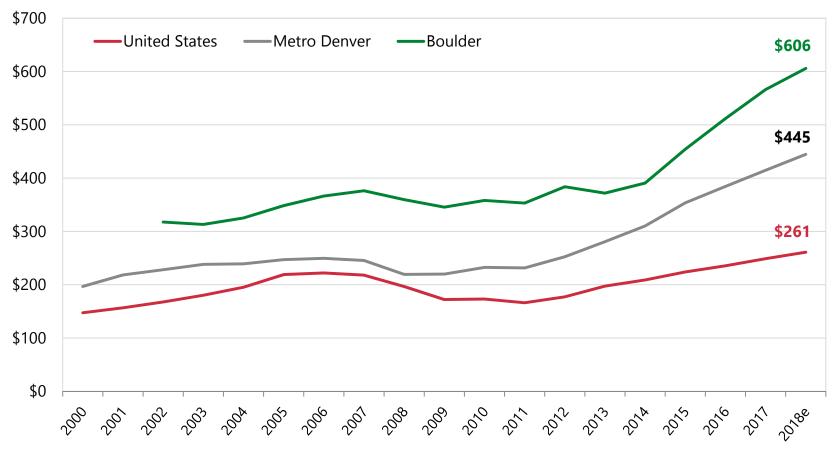




#### Metro Denver #13 and Boulder #6 for Highest Median Home Price, 2Q 2018



#### Median Home Prices (in thousands)



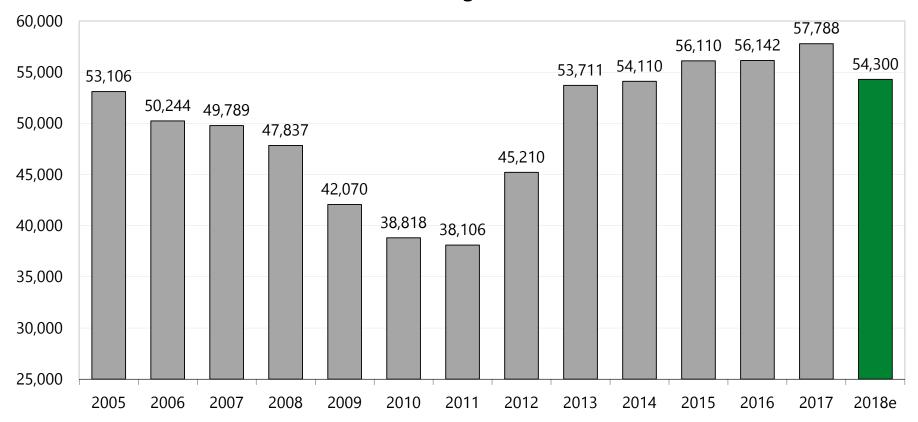




# Home Sales Slowing due to Lack of Inventory, Rising Prices



#### Metro Denver Existing Home Sales Closed



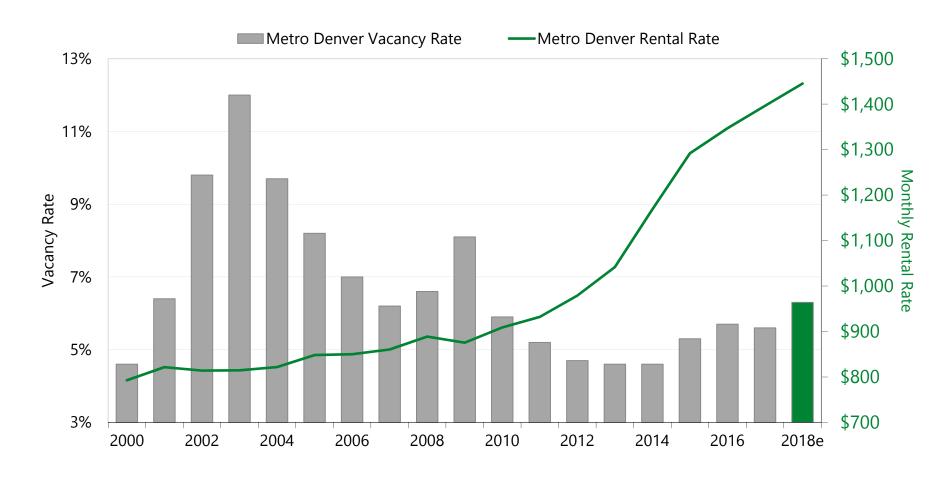
Sources: Metrolist (2005-2010); Denver Metro Association of REALTORS (2011-2017). 2018e=DRP Estimate.





# Apartment Vacancy and Rental Rates Rising at Moderate Pace





Source: Denver Metro Apartment Vacancy & Rent Survey. 2018e=DRP Estimate.

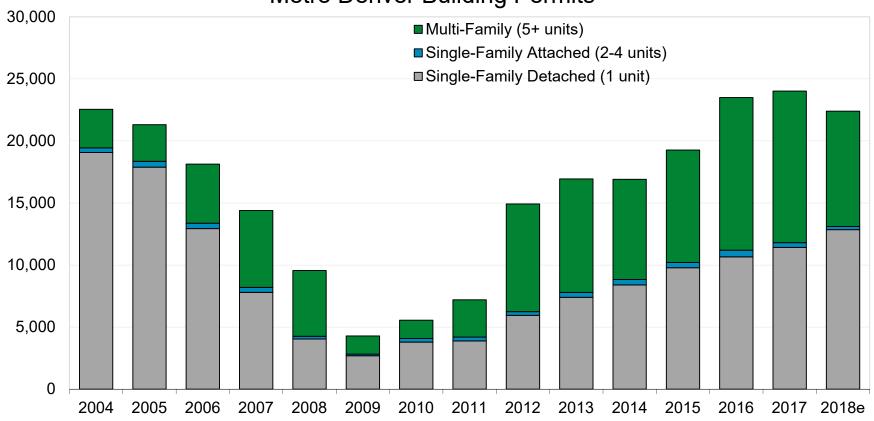




## Multi-family 51% of New Construction in 2017, 41% in 2018



#### Metro Denver Building Permits\*



\* The Census Bureau tracks building permits by the number of housing units in the structure.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Building Permits.

2018e=DRP Estimate.





(30 + year average = 28%)

#### The Case for Consumer Momentum...

#### **Decreasing**

- Rising interest rates
- Rising inflation rate
- Housing costs increasing faster than wages
- Lack of affordable housing

#### **Increasing**

- Continued job growth
- Tax Cuts and Jobs Act influence
- Some tempering in residential markets
- Increasing wealth effect (stock, home prices)





#### **Questions?**

### **Development Research Partners**

10184 West Belleview Avenue, Suite 100 Littleton, Colorado 80127 (303) 991-0070 www.DevelopmentResearch.net

Patricia Silverstein, President Patty@DevelopmentResearch.net



